



PROTECTING THE CONSUMER FROM MISSED, DELAYED & ADVANCED STAGE BREAST CANCER

Nancy M Cappello, Ph.D. Founder and Executive Director Are You Dense Inc. & Are You Dense Advocacy Inc. FDA/MQSA Meeting September 15, 2016

Disclosure

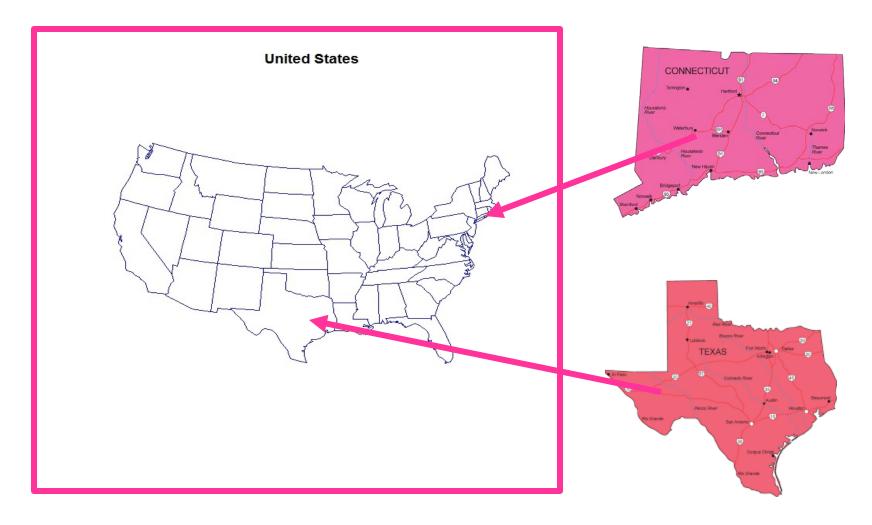
Are You Dense Inc. and Are You Dense Advocacy Inc. are nonprofit organizations that receive sponsorships and grants from imaging facilities, manufacturers, hospitals and health care businesses.

MQSA Committee Meeting



November 4, 2011

Connecticut (2009) Texas (2011)



Are You Dense Advocacy Inc. 28 State Density Reporting Laws (9.7.16)

1st State Connecticut 2009 **Federal Global Efforts Efforts:** Senate & Taiwan Japan House Canada Density Puerto Rico Reporting Bill/MQSA Austria Israel revisions **United Kingdom** Argentina Australia Brazil

Federal Breast Density and Mammography Reporting Act (HR 716/S370)

Reintroduced in House/Introduced in Senate Feb 4, 2015 w/bipartisan support







Does *Early* Matter?

Highlights of Research Since 2011

- <u>Saadatmand et al. BMJ: 9-4-15</u> Tumor stage at diagnosis still influences overall survival significantly in the current era of effective systemic therapy. Mortality increased with progressing tumor size and positive lymph nodes. Diagnosis of breast cancer at an early tumor stage remains VITAL.
- <u>Tabar et Al. The Breast Journal 9-2-14</u> "Going forward breast cancer screening programs should embrace the opportunity to TAILOR imaging to provide the greatest benefit to all women to reduce advanced disease. It is only through a more sensitive screening tool than mammography or multi-modal screening will the equality of reliable breast cancer screening to reduce advanced disease and mortality be achieved."
- <u>Tagliagico et al. Journal of Clinical Oncology. March, 2016</u>. ASTOUND "Our findings could be taken to suggest that tomosyntheses is detecting breast cancer that would have been otherwise masked on 2D but seems LESS THAN CAPABLE than ultrasound at finding cancers that are entirely masked by mammographydense tissue."

"In women who have no significant other risk than density, combining a bilateral screening mammogram with a bilateral breast ultrasound is perhaps the best way we have for finding early cancer."

Jean Weigert, M.D. Hospital of Central Connecticut.

"We're finding small, mammographically occult cancers at a significant rate & we're able to do that & still be efficient."

Regina Hooley, M.D. Yale Medical Center.

"All the issues that are concerning to the profession cannot be solved by withholding a woman's dense tissue composition from her."

Cappello, N. J Am Coll Radiol 2013;10:903-908. The HappyGram Decade of Normal Mammography Reports

In Honor of

Lori (MI) Roberta (CA) Theresa (NY) Hallie (NY) Ellen (MA)











Laura (OR) Hope (SC) Cheri (NE) Cindy (PA) Cathryn (VA)











A Call to Action Learning from History of MQSA

A <u>Possible</u> requirement for reporting Breast Density?

Take Home Points

Cappello, N. J Am Coll Radiol 2013;10:903-908. The HappyGram Decade of Normal Mammography Reports

- Breast Density is the strongest predictor of the failure of mammography screening to detect cancer.
- To withhold a woman's breast density composition from her, which may affect her health care, is denying her the right to make an informed decision.
- The doctrine of informed consent exists independent of a consensus to the challenges of detecting early invasive cancers in dense breasts.
- There is no research to suggest that cancers, not visible by mammogram and detected by other screening tests, are less clinically significant.
 - Voluntary measures will not ensure that every woman receives this critical breast health information #DenseBreasts

Let's Continue w/MQSA's Important Mission